



Consistency. Right Direction. Discipline.

Government Flagship schemes for Mains Paperwise



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Government flagship schemes Mains Paper wise

Compiled by Rajinikanth AIR 587 CSE 2023.

GS PAPER 1 —

SOCIETY, WOMEN, VULNERABLE SECTIONS, URBANIZATION

1. BETI BACHAO BETI PADHAO

Ministry: Women & Child Development

Objective: Prevent female foeticide, improve sex ratio, ensure girl child education

Key Feature: Mass campaign + district focus

Special Note: Covers 405+ districts

Use in answers:

→ **“Addresses structural gender bias & female infanticide.”**

2. MISSION SHAKTI

Components:

SAMBAL (Safety)

SAMARTHYA (Empowerment)

Features: One-Stop Centres, Women Helplines, Fast-Track Courts

Use:

→ **“Holistic women safety + empowerment architecture.”**

3. PM-DAKSH YOJANA

For: SC / OBC / EBC / De-notified tribes

Component: Skill + Entrepreneurship + Placement

Use Line:

→ **“Ensures social justice through employability.”**

4. PM CARES FOR CHILDREN

Launched: After COVID

Benefit: Free education, health insurance, monthly stipend, Rs 10 lakh corpus at 23 years

Use Line:

→ **“Compassionate welfare → future-oriented human capital.”**

5. PM AWAS YOJANA (URBAN)

Target: Housing for All

Modes: ISSR, AHP, BLC, CLSS

Achievement: 1.2 crore houses sanctioned

Use:

→ **“Critical in achieving SDG-11 (sustainable cities).”**

6. HRIDAY

Full Form: National Heritage City Development & Augmentation Yojana

Objective: Cultural infrastructure + heritage conservation

Use:

→ **“Cultural preservation + urban renewal synergy.”**

GS PAPER 2 — GOVERNANCE, WELFARE, HEALTH, EDUCATION, IR

7. DIGITAL INDIA MISSION

Objective: Digital infrastructure + governance + empowerment

Pillars:

Broadband highways

Universal phone connectivity

e-Governance

Outcome: JAM + DBT revolution

Use:

→ **“Reduces discretion, delays, and corruption.”**

8. AYUSHMAN BHARAT

Components:

1. Health & Wellness Centres (primary)

2. PM-JAY – 5 lakh insurance (secondary/tertiary)

Coverage: 10.74 crore families

Policy Use:

→ **“Largest govt-funded health assurance scheme in the world.”**

9. NATIONAL DIGITAL HEALTH MISSION

Feature: Health ID for every citizen

Outcome: Data-driven health policy

Use:

→ **“Brings precision healthcare to public system.”**

10. PM POSHAN (Mid-Day Meal)

Coverage: 11.8 crore schoolchildren

Add-ons: Millets + kitchen gardens

Use:

→ **“Links nutrition with learning outcomes.”**

11. SAMAGRA SHIKSHA

Goal: Universal school education (pre-school to XII)

Integration: SSA + RMSA + Teacher Education

Use:

→ **“Holistic education reform under NEP 2020 vision.”**

12. POSHAN ABHIYAAN

Target: Anaemia, stunting, wasting

Technology: Real-time dashboards

Use:

→ **“Evidence-based nutrition intervention.”**

13. PM JANMAN (2023)

For: Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Groups (PVTGs)

Outlay: 24,000 crore

Benefit: Housing, water, roads, education, health camps

Use:

→ **“Inclusion of last-mile tribal communities.”**

14. SWAMITVA YOJANA

Objective: Drone-based property mapping in rural areas

Outcome: Legal ownership rights

Use:

→ **“Democratizes land rights & reduces disputes.”**

15. INTERNATIONAL SOLAR ALLIANCE

Founded: India + France

Membership: 120+ countries

Goal: 1,000 GW solar, \$1 trillion funding

Use:

→ **“India as global climate leader.”**

GS PAPER 3 — ECONOMY, AGRICULTURE, ENVIRONMENT, TECH, SECURITY

16. PM GATI SHAKTI

Full Form: National Master Plan for Multimodal Infrastructure

Platform: GIS + digital + 16 ministries integrated

Use:

→ **“Breaks departmental silos & reduces logistics cost.”**

17. PRODUCTION LINKED INCENTIVE SCHEME (PLI)

Coverage: 14 sectors

Incentive: 1.97 lakh crore outlay

Use:

→ **"India's manufacturing + export competitiveness push."**

18. STARTUP INDIA

Incentives: Tax holiday, fund of funds, IPR fast-track

Outcome: 1.25 lakh+ startups recognized

Use:

→ **"India = 3rd largest startup ecosystem globally."**

19. PM-FASAL BIMA YOJANA

Type: Weather-indexed crop insurance

Coverage: 5 crore farmers

Feature: Smartphone app for claims

Use:

→ **"Strengthens farm risk resilience."**

20. PM KRISHI SINCHAYI YOJANA

Goal: "Har Khet Ko Pani"

Focus: Micro-irrigation, watershed, aquifer mapping

Use:

→ **"Water efficiency = climate adaptation."**

21. PM-KISAN

Direct Transfer: Rs 6,000 / year

Coverage: 11.8 crore farmers

Use Line:

→ **"Direct income support → small & marginal farmers."**

22. FPO PROMOTION SCHEME

Target: 10,000 FPOs

Use:

→ **"Collectivisation for bargaining power."**

23. NATIONAL GREEN HYDROGEN MISSION

Funding: 19,744 crore

Goal: 5 MMT production by 2030

Use:

→ **"Decarbonizing hard-to-abate sectors."**

24. NATIONAL CLEAN AIR PROGRAMME

Cities: 131 non-attainment

Goal: 40% pollution reduction

Use:

→ **“India’s biggest air quality policy.”**

25. FAME-II

Goal: Promote electric mobility

Support: EV subsidies + charging infra

Use:

→ **“EV ecosystem creation for net-zero transition.”**

26. Cheetah Reintroduction Project

Place: Kuno National Park

Goal: Grassland revival

Use:

→ **“Conservation beyond charismatic megafauna.”**

27. NATIONAL MISSION ON NATURAL FARMING

Feature: Chemical-free farming clusters

Use:

→ **“Supports soil health & SDG-2.”**

28. CIBMS (COMPREHENSIVE INTEGRATED BORDER MANAGEMENT SYSTEM)

Technology: Radar + sensors + thermal cameras

Use:

→ **“Tech-enabled border security & LAC/IB vigilance.”**

GS PAPER 4 — ETHICS VALUE USE

Use these schemes & policies as:

Empathy in governance: PM CARES for Children

Transparency & accountability: RTI, Social Audit

Technology ethics: Digital India, NDHM

Compassion + dignity: Swachh Bharat Toilets

Behavioural change: Jal Jeevan Mission, LiFE

Inclusiveness: PM Janman, Divyang Pension

HOW TO INSERT SCHEMES IN MAINS ANSWERS

1. Intro line

“According to SECC-2011, social vulnerability persists, making schemes like PM-Janman essential for tribal justice.”

2. Body Justification

“Through PM-Gati Shakti, infrastructure creation is now data-driven, time-bound, and integrated — reducing logistics costs and boosting competitiveness.”

3. Ethical angle

“POSHAN Abhiyan reflects the state’s moral duty toward children’s nutrition — upholding ‘positive liberty’ in action.”